

Summary - Graphs of Trigonometric Functions

General Equations

$$y = A \sin k(\theta + p) + q$$

$$y = A \cos k(\theta + p) + q$$

Vertical Stretch (Amplitude)

A

Horizontal Stretch (Period Length)

$$PL = \frac{2\pi}{k}$$

Vertical Shift

+q is up
-q is down

Horizontal Shift (Phase Shift)

+p is left
-p is right

Reflection over x-axis

-A

Examples

State the vertical shift (the equation of the central axis), the phase shift, the amplitude and the period length for each of the following:

1) $y = -2 \sin\left(\theta - \frac{\pi}{2}\right) + 4$

Mapping $(\theta, y) \rightarrow (\theta + \frac{\pi}{2}, -2y + 4)$

θ	y
0	0
$\frac{\pi}{2}$	1
π	0
$\frac{3\pi}{2}$	-1
2π	0

→

θ	y
$\frac{\pi}{2}$	4
π	2
$\frac{3\pi}{2}$	4
2π	6
$\frac{5\pi}{2}$	4

2) $y = \frac{1}{3} \sin\left(3\theta + \frac{\pi}{4}\right) - 7$

$$y = \frac{1}{3} \sin\left(3\theta + \frac{\pi}{12}\right) - 7$$

$$(\theta, y) \rightarrow \left(\frac{1}{3}\theta - \frac{\pi}{12}, \frac{1}{3}y + 7\right)$$

Vertical Shift (equation of central axis)
 $y = 4$

Phase Shift right $\frac{\pi}{12}$

Amp 2

Period Length

$$PL = \frac{2\pi}{K} = \frac{2\pi}{3} = \frac{2\pi}{3}$$

Vs $y = -7$

PS left $\frac{\pi}{12}$

Amp $\frac{1}{3}$

PL $\frac{2\pi}{3}$

Understanding Period Length, Phase Shifts and Amplitude

Fill in the following table:

Function	Vertical Shift <u>Central axis</u>	Phase Shift	Amplitude	Period Length
$y = 3 \sin \theta$	$y=0$	none	3	2π
$y = 2 \cos \theta - 3$	$y=-3$	none	2	2π
$y = 2 \cos\left(\theta - \frac{\pi}{3}\right)$	$y=0$	right $\pi/3$	2	2π
$y = \sin\left(\theta + \frac{\pi}{4}\right) - 1$	$y=-1$	left $\pi/4$	1	2π
$y = -5 \cos 3\theta - 2$	$y=-2$	none	5	$2\pi/3$
$y = 4 \sin\left(\theta - \frac{2\pi}{3}\right) - 1$	$y=-1$	right $2\pi/3$	4	2π
$y = \sin(2\theta - \pi) + 3$ $\hookrightarrow y = \sin(2(\theta - \frac{\pi}{2})) + 3$	$y=3$	right $\pi/2$	1	π
$y = -2 \cos\left(4\theta - \frac{\pi}{2}\right) - 1$ $\hookrightarrow y = -2 \cos\left(4\left(\theta - \frac{\pi}{8}\right)\right) - 1$	$y=-1$	right $\pi/8$	2	$\pi/2$