

Solving Exponential Equations

Solving Exponential Equations

"Match" the Base

Solve:

$$\textcircled{1} \quad 2^x = 8^{x+3}$$

$$2^x = (2^3)^{x+3}$$

$$2^x = 2^{3x+9}$$

$$\therefore x = 3x + 9$$

$$-2x = 9$$

$$x = \frac{9}{2}$$

$$\textcircled{2} \quad 2(5^{x-4}) = 50$$

$$5^{x-4} = 25$$

$$5^{x-4} = 5^2$$

$$\therefore x-4 = 2$$

$$x = 6$$

$$\textcircled{3} \quad 2^x = 4 \cdot 8^{2x}$$

$$2^x = (2^2)(2^3)^{2x}$$

$$2^x = (2^2)(2^{6x})$$

$$2^x = 2^{2+6x}$$

$$\therefore x = 2+6x$$

$$-5x = 2$$

$$x = -\frac{2}{5}$$

Cannot match the base $\textcircled{1}$

* log both sides

$$2^x = 5 \quad x = 2.322$$

$$\log 2^x = \log 5$$

$$x \log 2 = \log 5$$

$$x = \frac{\log 5}{\log 2}$$

$\textcircled{2}$

$8^x = 71$

$\log 8^x = \log 71$

$x \log 8 = \log 71$

$x = \frac{\log 71}{\log 8}$

$x \doteq 2.050$

$$\textcircled{3} \quad 6^{\frac{x}{3}} = 29$$

$$\frac{x}{3} \log 6 = \log 29$$

$$\frac{x}{3} = \frac{\log 29}{\log 6}$$

$$\frac{x}{3} \doteq 1.879$$

$$x \doteq 5.638$$

Solving Exponential Equations

④ $3^{x+1} = 5^{2x-1}$

log both sides

$$\log 3^{x+1} = \log 5^{2x-1}$$

$$(x+1)\log 3 = (2x-1)\log 5$$

$$(x+1)(0.477) = (2x-1)(0.699)$$

$$0.477x + 0.477 = 1.398x - 0.699$$

$$0.477x - 1.398x = -0.699 - 0.477$$

$$x = 1.277$$

⑤ $7^{x+9} = 56$

⑥ $3 \cdot 12^x = 9^{2x-1}$

log both sides

$$\log(3 \cdot 12^x) = \log 9^{2x-1}$$

$$\log 3 + \log 12^x = \log 9^{2x-1}$$

$$\log 3 + (x)(\log 12) = (2x-1)(\log 9)$$

$$x = 1.726$$

Solving Exponential Equations

① match base

$$\begin{aligned} 5^x &= 25 \\ 5^x &= 5^2 \\ \therefore x &= 2 \end{aligned}$$

② log both sides

$$\begin{aligned} 5^x &= 26 \\ \log 5^x &= \log 26 \\ x &= \frac{\log 26}{\log 5} \end{aligned}$$