

Rational Expressions  
Review

# Review

1. Factor

- a)  $m^2 + 8m + 15$
- b)  $2x^2 - 17x + 21$
- c)  $4y + mx - 4x - my$
- d)  $2x^2 - 2x - 24$
- e)  $8n^2 - 38n - 60$
- f)  $25x^2 - 36y^2$
- g)  $(x + y)^2 - 36$
- h)  $9x^2 - 30x + 25$
- i)  $25m^2 - (x - y)^2$
- j)  $x^2 - 8xy + 16y^2 - 36m^2$
- k)  $4x^2 - 20xy + 25y^2$
- l)  $x^2 + 4xy + 4y^2 - m^2 - 6mn - 9n^2$

2. Simplify and state any restrictions.

$$\begin{array}{rcl}
 \text{a) } \frac{x^2 + 11x + 28}{x^2 + 4x - 21} & \times & \frac{x^2 - 2x - 3}{x^2 + 6x + 5} \\
 \hline
 & &
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{rcl}
 \text{b) } \frac{49x^2 - 1}{21x^2 + 11x - 2} & \div & \frac{14x^2 + 9x + 1}{6x^2 + 7x + 2} \\
 \hline
 & &
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{rcl}
 \text{c) } \frac{15x^2}{x^2 + 3x + 2} & \times & \frac{x^2 - 4x - 5}{5x^2 - 25x} \div \frac{x^2 - 16}{x^2 + 8x + 16} \\
 \hline
 & &
 \end{array}$$

3. Simplify. Don't worry about restrictions.

$$\begin{array}{rcl}
 \text{a) } \frac{5}{2x + 3} - \frac{6}{2x - 3} \\
 \hline
 & &
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{rcl}
 \text{b) } \frac{6}{x^2 - 4} + \frac{4}{x^2 + 4x + 4} \\
 \hline
 & &
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{rcl}
 \text{c) } \frac{5m - 10}{m^2 - 4} - \frac{2m - 6}{m^2 - 7m + 12} \\
 \hline
 & &
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{rcl}
 \text{d) } \frac{3}{2m - 5} - \frac{4}{4m^2 - 20m + 25} \\
 \hline
 & &
 \end{array}$$

ANSWERS

1. a)  $(m+5)(m+3)$    b)  $(2x-3)(x-7)$    c)  $(x-y)(m-4)$   
d)  $2(x-4)(x+3)$    e)  $2(4n+5)(n-6)$    f)  $(5x+6y)(5x-6y)$   
g)  $(x+y+6)(x+y-6)$    h)  $(3x-5)^2$    i)  $(5m+x-y)(5m-x+y)$   
j)  $(x-4y-6m)(x-4y+6m)$    k)  $(2x-5y)^2$   
l)  $(x+2y+m+3n)(x+2y-m-3n)$

2. a)  $\frac{x+4}{x+5}$  where  $x \neq -7, -3, -5, -1$

b) 1 where  $x \neq \frac{1}{7}, \frac{-2}{3}, \frac{-1}{7}, \frac{-1}{2}$

c)  $\frac{3x(x+4)}{(x+2)(x-4)}$  where  $x \neq -2, -1, 0, 5, -4, 4$

3. a)  $\frac{-(2x+33)}{(2x+3)(2x-3)}$    b)  $\frac{2(5x+2)}{(x+2)(x+2)(x-2)}$

c)  $\frac{3(m-8)}{(m+2)(m-4)}$    d)  $\frac{6m-19}{(2m-5)(2m-5)}$