

Adding and Subtracting Radicals

Example 1

Simplify.

$$\begin{aligned}2\sqrt{3} + 4\sqrt{3} \\= 6\sqrt{3}\end{aligned}$$

Example 2

Simplify.

$$\begin{aligned}2\sqrt{8} - 3\sqrt{12} + \sqrt{18} + 2\sqrt{27} \\= 2(\sqrt{4})(\sqrt{2}) - 3(\sqrt{4})(\sqrt{3}) + (\sqrt{9})(\sqrt{2}) + 2(\sqrt{9})(\sqrt{3}) \\= (2)(2)(\sqrt{2}) - (3)(2)(\sqrt{3}) + (3)(\sqrt{2}) + (2)(3)(\sqrt{3}) \\= 4\sqrt{2} - 6\sqrt{3} + 3\sqrt{2} + 6\sqrt{3} \\= 7\sqrt{2}\end{aligned}$$

1. Simplify.

- a. $2\sqrt{3} + 6\sqrt{3}$
- b. $7\sqrt{2} + 8\sqrt{2}$
- c. $3\sqrt{2} + 4\sqrt{2}$
- d. $2\sqrt{x} + 3\sqrt{x}$
- e. $7\sqrt{2} - 3\sqrt{2}$
- f. $3\sqrt{5} - 8\sqrt{5}$

2. Simplify.

- a. $6\sqrt{2} - 3\sqrt{2} + 7\sqrt{2}$
- b. $4\sqrt{3} + 2\sqrt{2} - \sqrt{3} + 5\sqrt{2}$
- c. $7\sqrt{10} - 3\sqrt{15} + 2\sqrt{5} + 4\sqrt{10} - 3\sqrt{5}$
- d. $8\sqrt{6} + 5\sqrt{6} - 9\sqrt{6}$
- e. $7\sqrt{13} + 3\sqrt{11} - 8\sqrt{13} + \sqrt{11}$

3. Simplify.

- a. $\sqrt{72} + \sqrt{50}$
- b. $\sqrt{75} + \sqrt{12}$
- c. $\sqrt{45} + \sqrt{20}$
- d. $\sqrt{54} - \sqrt{96}$
- e. $3\sqrt{28} + 2\sqrt{63}$
- f. $5\sqrt{108} - 2\sqrt{48}$
- g. $2\sqrt{24} - 3\sqrt{6} + \sqrt{150}$
- h. $4\sqrt{44} - 3\sqrt{99} + 2\sqrt{176}$

4. Simplify.

- a. $3\sqrt{5} - 2\sqrt{18} + 3\sqrt{2} - 4\sqrt{20}$
- b. $2\sqrt{28} - \sqrt{112} + \sqrt{63} + 3\sqrt{8}$
- c. $2\sqrt{108} - 3\sqrt{75} + 2\sqrt{48} - \sqrt{27}$
- d. $\sqrt{175} - 2\sqrt{27} + \sqrt{112} - 2\sqrt{3}$
- e. $2\sqrt{3} - (\sqrt{5} + \sqrt{12} - 2\sqrt{45})$

5. Simplify.

- a. $\sqrt{9y} + \sqrt{y^3} + \sqrt{16x^2y}$
- b. $\sqrt{18a} - 2x\sqrt{20y} + \frac{3x}{y}\sqrt{45y^3} - \sqrt{32a}$
- c. $3x\sqrt{28} + \sqrt{7x^2} - 2x\sqrt{63}$
- d. $2\sqrt{a^3b^2} + 3\sqrt{5x^2} + \frac{5a}{b}\sqrt{ab^4} - 2x\sqrt{5}$

ANSWERS**Master 3-3**

- 1.a. $8\sqrt{3}$ b. $15\sqrt{2}$ c. $7\sqrt{2}$ d. $5\sqrt{x}$ e. $4\sqrt{2}$ f. $-5\sqrt{5}$
- 2.a. $10\sqrt{2}$ b. $3\sqrt{3} + 7\sqrt{2}$ c. $11\sqrt{10} - 3\sqrt{15} - \sqrt{5}$
- d. $4\sqrt{6}$ e. $-\sqrt{13} + 4\sqrt{11}$ 3.a. $11\sqrt{2}$ b. $7\sqrt{3}$ c. $5\sqrt{5}$
- d. $-\sqrt{6}$ e. $12\sqrt{7}$ f. $22\sqrt{3}$ g. $6\sqrt{6}$ h. $7\sqrt{11}$

- 4.a. $-5\sqrt{5} - 3\sqrt{2}$ b. $3\sqrt{7} + 6\sqrt{2}$ c. $2\sqrt{3}$
- d. $9\sqrt{7} - 8\sqrt{3}$ e. $5\sqrt{5}$ 5.a. $(3 + y + 4x)\sqrt{y}$
- b. $-\sqrt{2a} + 5x\sqrt{5y}$ c. $x\sqrt{7}$ d. $7ab\sqrt{a} + x\sqrt{5}$ 6. $9\sqrt{6}$ cm

Multiplying and Dividing Radicals

Example 1

Multiply.

$$\begin{aligned}
 & (3\sqrt{2} - 4)(4\sqrt{2} + 3) \\
 &= (3)(4)(\sqrt{2}(2)) + (3)(3)(\sqrt{2}) + (-4)(4)(\sqrt{2}) + (-4)(3) \\
 &= 12\sqrt{4} + 9\sqrt{2} - 16\sqrt{2} - 12 \\
 &= 12(2) - 7\sqrt{2} - 12 \\
 &= 24 - 7\sqrt{2} - 12 \\
 &= 12 - 7\sqrt{2}
 \end{aligned}$$

Example 2

Rationalize the denominator.

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{2}{2\sqrt{2} + \sqrt{6}} \times \frac{2\sqrt{2} - \sqrt{6}}{2\sqrt{2} - \sqrt{6}} \\
 &= \frac{4\sqrt{2} - 2\sqrt{6}}{8 - 2\sqrt{12} + 2\sqrt{12} - 6} \\
 &= \frac{4\sqrt{2} - 2\sqrt{6}}{2} \\
 &= 2\sqrt{2} - \sqrt{6}
 \end{aligned}$$

1. Multiply. Simplify where possible.

- a. $(\sqrt{7})(\sqrt{3})$
- b. $(\sqrt{5})(\sqrt{15})$
- c. $(\sqrt{8})(\sqrt{6})$
- d. $(\sqrt{7})(\sqrt{14})$
- e. $(2\sqrt{3})(\sqrt{5})$
- f. $(3\sqrt{2})(4\sqrt{3})$
- g. $(3\sqrt{6})(2\sqrt{2})$
- h. $(4\sqrt{18})(2\sqrt{3})$

2. Multiply. Simplify where possible.

- a. $(\sqrt{5} - 2)(\sqrt{3} + 2)$
- b. $(\sqrt{3} - 2)(\sqrt{3} + 4)$
- c. $(2 - \sqrt{6})(3 - \sqrt{6})$
- d. $(2 - 3\sqrt{2})(4 + \sqrt{2})$
- e. $(4 - \sqrt{3})(4 - \sqrt{3})$
- f. $(\sqrt{3} - 1)^2$
- g. $(2\sqrt{6} - 3)(2\sqrt{6} + 3)$
- h. $(2\sqrt{3} - \sqrt{2})(2\sqrt{3} + \sqrt{2})$
- i. $(4\sqrt{6} - 1)(2\sqrt{3} + 1)$
- j. $(3\sqrt{2} + \sqrt{3})(\sqrt{2} - 2\sqrt{3})$

3. Rationalize the denominator.

- | | |
|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| a. $\frac{\sqrt{12}}{\sqrt{3}}$ | b. $\frac{\sqrt{12}}{\sqrt{2}}$ |
| c. $\frac{2\sqrt{18}}{3\sqrt{2}}$ | d. $\frac{4\sqrt{22}}{\sqrt{11}}$ |
| e. $\frac{-4\sqrt{10}}{2\sqrt{5}}$ | f. $\frac{12\sqrt{20}}{3\sqrt{5}}$ |

4. Rationalize the denominator.

- | | |
|---|---|
| a. $\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}$ | b. $\frac{3}{\sqrt{5}}$ |
| c. $\frac{2\sqrt{3}}{3\sqrt{6}}$ | d. $\frac{\sqrt{2} + 3}{\sqrt{3}}$ |
| e. $\frac{\sqrt{6} - \sqrt{3}}{\sqrt{2}}$ | f. $\frac{2\sqrt{3} - \sqrt{18}}{\sqrt{3}}$ |

ANSWERS**Master 3-4**

- | | | | | | |
|--------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------|--|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| 1.a. $\sqrt{21}$ | b. $5\sqrt{3}$ | c. $4\sqrt{3}$ | d. $7\sqrt{2}$ | e. $2\sqrt{15}$ | f. $12\sqrt{6}$ |
| g. $12\sqrt{3}$ | h. $24\sqrt{6}$ | | 2.a. $\sqrt{15} + 2\sqrt{5} - 2\sqrt{3} - 4$ | | |
| b. $2\sqrt{3} - 5$ | c. $12 - 5\sqrt{6}$ | d. $2 - 10\sqrt{2}$ | e. $19 - 8\sqrt{3}$ | | |
| f. $4 - 2\sqrt{3}$ | g. 15 | h. 10 | i. $24\sqrt{2} + 4\sqrt{6} - 2\sqrt{3} - 1$ | | |
| j. $-5\sqrt{6}$ | 3.a. 2 | b. $\sqrt{6}$ | c. 2 | d. $4\sqrt{2}$ | e. $-2\sqrt{2}$ |
| f. 8 | 4.a. $\frac{\sqrt{2}}{2}$ | b. $\frac{3\sqrt{3}}{5}$ | c. $\frac{\sqrt{2}}{3}$ | d. $\frac{\sqrt{6} + 3\sqrt{3}}{3}$ | e. $\frac{2\sqrt{3} - \sqrt{6}}{2}$ |
| | | | f. $2 - \sqrt{6}$ | | |