

MAX and MIN APPLICATIONS

Example 1

On a daring dive off the cliff, Alyssa's height above the water is given approximately by the equation $y = -3t^2 + 6t + 7$, where h is her height in metres and t is the time in seconds.

- Determine the maximum height of her dive
- How long does it take her to reach the maximum height?
- How high is the cliff ledge from which she is diving from?

Example 2

A baseball player throws a ball that travels according to the formula:

$$h(t) = 9.8t + 1.1 - 4.9t^2$$

Where h is the height reached in metres and t is the time taken in seconds.

- Determine the maximum height reached by the ball.
- At what time does the ball hit the ground?

Example 3

The path of a golfball hit by Mr. Michalak is described by :

$$h = -4x^2 + 56x$$

Where h is the height above the ground in metres, and x is the horizontal distance travelled in metres.

- What is the horizontal distance travelled by the ball when the maximum height is reached.
- Determine the maximum height of the ball.
- Determine when the ball is 160 metres above the ground.

Answers (to both sides of worksheet):

Example 1 a) 10 m b) 1 second c) 7 m

Example 2 a) 6 m b) 2.1 s

Example 3 a) 7 m b) 198 m c) 3.92 s and 10.08 s

Text pg 154

#8 a) 70 m b) 2 s c) 50 m

#9 \$562 500

#10 min value is 2, therefore cannot be less than 1

#11 a) \$5 450 000 b) \$40 000 c) between \$22971 and \$57 029

Textbook Page 154 # 8,9,10,11

8. The height of a ball thrown vertically upward from a rooftop is modelled by $h(t) = -5t^2 + 20t + 50$, where $h(t)$ is the ball's height above the ground, in metres, at time t seconds after the throw.
- Determine the maximum height of the ball.
 - How long does it take for the ball to reach its maximum height?
 - How high is the rooftop?
9. The cost function in a computer manufacturing plant is $C(x) = 0.28x^2 - 0.7x + 1$, where $C(x)$ is the cost per hour in millions of dollars and x is the number of items produced per hour in thousands. Determine the minimum production cost.
10. Show that the value of $3x^2 - 6x + 5$ cannot be less than 1.
11. The profit $P(x)$ of a cosmetics company, in thousands of dollars, is given by **A** $P(x) = -5x^2 + 400x - 2550$, where x is the amount spent on advertising, in thousands of dollars.
- Determine the maximum profit the company can make.
 - Determine the amount spent on advertising that will result in the maximum profit.
 - What amount must be spent on advertising to obtain a profit of at least \$4 000 000?