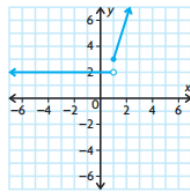


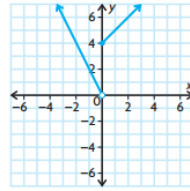
## ANSWERS PIECEWISE FUNCTIONS

### Lesson 1.6, pp. 51–53

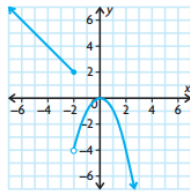
1. a)



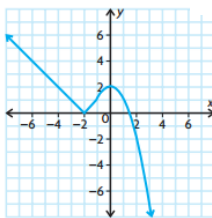
b)



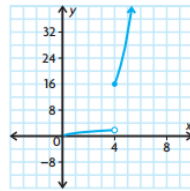
c)



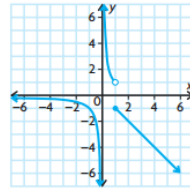
d)



e)



f)

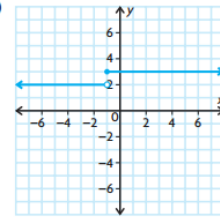


2. a) Discontinuous at  $x = 1$   
 b) Discontinuous at  $x = 0$   
 c) Discontinuous at  $x = -2$   
 d) Continuous  
 e) Discontinuous at  $x = 4$   
 f) Discontinuous at  $x = 1$  and

3. a)  $f(x) = \begin{cases} x^2 - 2, & \text{if } x \leq 1 \\ x + 1, & \text{if } x > 1 \end{cases}$   
 b)  $f(x) = \begin{cases} |x|, & \text{if } x < 1 \\ \sqrt{x}, & \text{if } x \geq 1 \end{cases}$

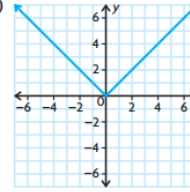
4. a)  $D = \{x \in \mathbf{R}\}$ ; the function is discontinuous at  $x = 1$ .  
 b)  $D = \{x \in \mathbf{R}\}$ ; the function is continuous.

5. a)



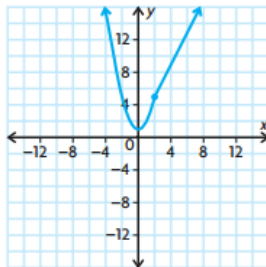
The function is discontinuous at  $x = -1$ .  
 $D = \{x \in \mathbf{R}\}$   
 $R = \{2, 4\}$

b)



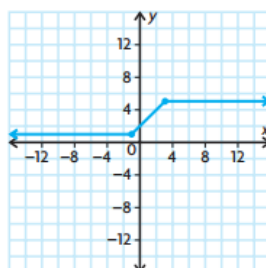
The function is continuous.  
 $D = \{x \in \mathbf{R}\}$   
 $R = \{f(x) \in \mathbf{R} \mid f(x) \geq 0\}$

5. c)



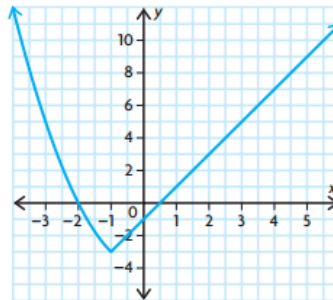
The function is continuous.  
 $D = \{x \in \mathbf{R}\}$   
 $R = \{f(x) \in \mathbf{R} \mid f(x) \geq 1\}$

d)

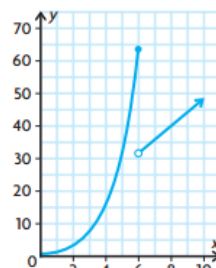


The function is continuous.  
 $D = \{x \in \mathbf{R}\}$   
 $R = \{f(x) \in \mathbf{R} \mid 1 \leq f(x) \leq 4\}$

8.  $k = 4$



9. a)



14. To make the first two pieces continuous,  $5(-1) = -1 + k$ , so  $k = -4$ . But if  $k = -4$ , the graph is discontinuous at  $x = 3$ .

- b) The function is discontinuous at  $x = 6$ .  
 c) 32 000 fish  
 d) 8 years after the spill  
 e) Answers may vary. For example, three possible events are environmental changes, introduction of a new predator, and increased fishing.