

Determining Equations of Polynomials Given Points on the Function

For each of the following sets of points, determine the equation of the polynomial function.

Example 1

(1,0) (2,3) (3,10) (4,21) (5,36) (6,55)

x	y	Δy	$\Delta^2 y$	$\Delta^3 y$
1	0	+3		
2	3	+7	+4	
3	10	+11	+4	
4	21	+15	+4	
5	36	+19	+4	
6	55			

for $y = x^2$, $\Delta^2 y = 2 \times 2$
 for ours, $\Delta^2 y = 4$
 $\therefore a = 2$

\therefore our function is a quadratic

$$y = ax^2 + bx + c$$

$$\therefore y = 2x^2 + bx + c$$

$$\begin{aligned} &\text{sub } (1,0) \quad \text{sub } (2,3) \\ 0 &= 2(1)^2 + b(1) + c \quad 3 = 2(2)^2 + b(2) + c \\ \boxed{①} \quad b+c &= -2 \quad \boxed{②} \quad 2b+c = -5 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{array}{l} b+c=-2 \\ 2b+c=-5 \\ \hline -b=3 \\ \therefore b=-3 \end{array}$$

$$\therefore y = 2x^2 - 3x + 1$$

Example 2

(1,-3) (2,2) (3,33) (4,108) (5,245) (6,462)

x	y	Δy	$\Delta^2 y$	$\Delta^3 y$
1	-3			
2	2			
3	33			
4	108			
5	245			
6	462			

for $y = x^3$, $\Delta^3 y = 6 \times 3$
 for ours, $\Delta^3 y = 18$
 $\therefore a = 3$

\therefore our function is a cubic

$$\begin{aligned} y &= ax^3 + bx^2 + cx + d \\ y &= 3x^3 + bx^2 + cx + d \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{array}{l} \text{sub in } (1, -3) \quad \text{sub in } (2, 2) \quad \text{sub in } (3, 33) \\ ① \quad b+c+d = -6 \\ ② \quad 4b+2c+d = -22 \\ ③ \quad 9b+3c+d = -48 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{l} ① \quad b+c+d = -6 \\ ② \quad 4b+2c+d = -22 \\ ③ \quad 9b+3c+d = -48 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{l} \textcircled{1} \ b+c+d = -6 \\ \textcircled{2} \ 4b+2c+d = -22 \\ \textcircled{3} \ 9b+3c+d = -48 \end{array}$$

eliminate
d

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{1} \ b+c+d = -6 \\ \textcircled{2} \ 4b+2c+d = -22 \\ \hline \text{subt} \quad -3b - c = 16 \quad \textcircled{4} \end{array}$$

eliminate
d

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{3} \ 4b+2c+d = -22 \\ \textcircled{3} \ 9b+3c+d = -48 \\ \hline \text{subt} \quad -5b - c = 26 \quad \textcircled{5} \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{4} \quad -3b - c = 16 \\ \textcircled{5} \quad -5b - c = 26 \\ \hline \text{subt} \quad 2b = -10 \\ \quad \quad \quad b = -5 \\ \therefore c = -1 \\ \therefore d = 0 \end{array}$$

$$\therefore y = 3x^3 - 5x^2 - 1x$$