

# Solutions

## Factoring Review - sheet 9

Do all work in the space provided.

1. Common factor each of the following.

a)  $25xy + 15x^2$

b)  $12m^2n - 8mn + 20mn^2$

c)  $25x^3 + 10x^2 - 35x^4$

d)  $7rst - 14r^2s^2t$

e)  $9a^4b^5 - 15a^3b^7 + 6a^4b^4 - 21a^3b^4 - 30a^5b^5$

2. Trinomial factor each of the following.

a)  $m^2 + 5m + 6$

$$(m+3)(m+2)$$

b)  $y^2 + 13yz + 42z^2$

$$(y+7z)(y+6z)$$

c)  $x^4 + 8x^2 - 20$

$$(x^2+10)(x^2-2)$$

d)  $d^2 - 6df - 16f^2$

$$(d-8f)(d+2f)$$

e)  $x^2 - 5x - 14$

$$(x-7)(x+2)$$

f)  $w^2 - 15w - 76$

$$(w-19)(w+4)$$

g)  $x^4 - 20x^2y^2 + 100y^4$

$$(x^2 - 10y^2)(x^2 + 10y^2)$$

3. Trinomial factor each of the following.

a)  $2x^2 - 11x + 12$

$$\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ \cancel{x} \cancel{x} \\ 2 \quad 3 \\ \times \quad 4 \end{array}$$

$$(2x-3)(x-4)$$

b)  $6a^2 - 19a + 10$

$$\begin{array}{r} 3 \cancel{-2} \\ \cancel{2} \quad 5 \\ \times \quad 5 \end{array}$$

$$(3a-2)(2a-5)$$

c)  $4w^2 - 4wx - 15x^2$

$$(2w-5x)(2w+3x)$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 2 \cancel{-5} \\ \cancel{2} \quad 3 \\ \times \quad 5 \end{array}$$

d)  $2x^2 + x - 15$

$$\begin{array}{r} 2 \cancel{-5} \\ \cancel{1} \quad 3 \\ \times \quad 5 \end{array}$$

$$(2x-5)(x+3)$$

e)  $6k^2 - 17kx + 5x^2$

$$= (3k-x)(2k-5x)$$

f)  $6c^2 + 17c + 10$

$$= (6c+5)(c+2)$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 3 \cancel{-5} \\ \cancel{2} \quad 5 \\ \times \quad 5 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 6 \cancel{-5} \\ \cancel{1} \quad 2 \\ \times \quad 5 \end{array}$$

4. Factor using a difference of squares.

a)  $144x^2 - 9$

$$(12x-3)(12x+3)$$

b)  $25y^2 - 81$

$$(5y-9)(5y+9)$$

c)  $49y^2 - 4x^2$

$$(7y-2x)(7y+2x)$$

d)  $(x+8)^2 - 64$

$$\begin{array}{l} [(x+8)-8][(x+8)+8] \\ (x)(x+16) \end{array}$$

e)  $25 - (m-n)^2$

$$\begin{array}{l} [5-(m-n)][5+(m-n)] \\ = (5-m+n)(5+m-n) \end{array}$$

f)  $(x-y)^2 - (x+8)^2$

$$\begin{array}{l} [(x-y)+(x+8)][(x-y)-(x+8)] \\ = (2x-y+8)(-y-8) \end{array}$$

5. Factor completely.

a)  $3x^2 + 24x + 21$

$$3(x^2+8x+7)$$

$$3(x+7)(x+1)$$

b)  $3x^2 - 48$

$$3(x^2-16)$$

$$3(x-4)(x+4)$$

c)  $2a^4 - 32$

$$2(a^4-16)$$

$$2(a^2-4)(a^2+4)$$

$$2(a-2)(a+2)(a^2+4)$$

$$d) 12x^3 - 27x$$

$$\begin{array}{l} 3x(4x^2 - 9) \\ 3x(2x-3)(2x+3) \end{array}$$

$$e) 9x^2 - 36x - 45$$

$$\begin{array}{l} 9(x^2 - 4x - 5) \\ 9(x-5)(x+1) \end{array}$$

$$f) 2bx^2 + 30bx - 108b$$

$$\begin{array}{l} 2b(x^2 + 15x - 54) \\ 2b(x+18)(x-3) \end{array}$$

$$g) 24x^3 + 30x^2 + 9x$$

$$3x(8x^2 + 10x + 3)$$

$$h) 3x^2 + 11x + 10$$

$$(3x+5)(x+2)$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 2 \ 1 \\ 4 \ 3 \\ \hline 3x(2x+1)(4x+3) \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 3 \ 5 \\ 1 \ 2 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{l} i) x^2 + xy + 3x + 3y \\ x(x+y) + 3(x+y) \\ = (x+y)(x+3) \end{array}$$

$$j) 3x^2y^2 - 6xy^3 + 15xy^2$$

$$3xy^2(x - 2y + 5)$$

$$k) (x-4)^2 - 49y^2$$

$$\begin{aligned} &= [(x-4)-7y][(x-4)+7y] \\ &= (x-7y-4)(x+7y-4) \end{aligned}$$

$$l) x^2 + 4x + 4 - 25y^2$$

$$(x+2)^2 - 25y^2$$

$$(x+2-5y)(x+2+5y)$$

$$m) 16x^4 - 1$$

$$(4x^2 - 1)(4x^2 + 1)$$

$$(2x-1)(2x+1)(4x^2 + 1)$$

$$n) 9x^2 + 12xy + 4y^2 - (x+2y)^2$$

$$(3x+2y)^2 - (x+2y)^2$$

$$(3x+2y+x+2y)[3x+2y-x-2y]$$

$$(4x+4y)(2x)$$

$$8x(x+y)$$

$$o) \underline{36x^2m^2 - 168xym^2 + 196y^2m^2} - 16m^2$$

$$= 4m^2(9x^2 - 42xy + 49y^2) - 16m^2$$

$$= 4m^2(3x-7y)^2 - 16m^2$$

$$= 4m^2[(3x-7y)^2 - 4]$$

$$= 4m^2(3x-7y-2)(3x-7y+2)$$