

Compound Angles

SINE

Investigation #1

(a) Evaluate $\sin \frac{\pi}{2}$

(b) Evaluate $\sin \frac{\pi}{3} \cos \frac{\pi}{6} + \cos \frac{\pi}{3} \sin \frac{\pi}{6}$

Investigation #2

(a) Evaluate $\sin \frac{\pi}{3}$

(b) Evaluate $\sin \frac{\pi}{2} \cos \frac{\pi}{6} - \cos \frac{\pi}{2} \sin \frac{\pi}{6}$

Addition Formula Sine:

$$\sin(a+b) = \sin a \cos b + \cos a \sin b$$

Subtraction Formula Sine:

$$\sin(a-b) = \sin a \cos b - \cos a \sin b$$

Example: Find the exact value of $\sin \frac{\pi}{12}$

COSINE

Investigation #3

(b) Evaluate $\cos \frac{\pi}{2}$

(b) Evaluate $\cos \frac{\pi}{3} \cos \frac{\pi}{6} - \sin \frac{\pi}{3} \sin \frac{\pi}{6}$

Investigation #4

(c) Evaluate $\cos \frac{\pi}{3}$

(b) Evaluate $\cos \frac{\pi}{2} \cos \frac{\pi}{6} + \sin \frac{\pi}{2} \sin \frac{\pi}{6}$

Addition Formula Cosine:

$$\cos(a+b) = \cos a \cos b - \sin a \sin b$$

Subtraction Formula Cosine:

$$\cos(a-b) = \cos a \cos b + \sin a \sin b$$

Example: Find the exact value of $\cos \frac{5\pi}{12}$

TANGENT

Addition Formula Tangent: $\tan(a+b) = \frac{\tan a + \tan b}{1 - \tan a \tan b}$

Subtraction Formula Tangent: $\tan(a-b) = \frac{\tan a - \tan b}{1 + \tan a \tan b}$

Example: Find the exact value of $\tan \frac{11\pi}{12}$

Final Example: If $\sin a = \frac{-4}{5}$, $\pi \leq a \leq \frac{3\pi}{2}$ and $\cos b = \frac{-5}{13}$, $\frac{\pi}{2} \leq b \leq \pi$ then evaluate $\tan(a+b)$.