

Mistaken Identities

$$1) (\sin x + \cos x)(\sin x - \cos x) \quad 1 - 2\cos^2 x$$

$$= \sin^2 x - \sin x \cos x + \sin x \cos x - \cos^2 x$$

$$\textcircled{ix} \quad = \sin^2 x - \cos^2 x$$

$$= (1 - \cos^2 x) - \cos^2 x$$

$$= 1 - 2\cos^2 x$$

$$2) \csc x (\sin x - 1) \quad 1 - \csc x$$

$$\textcircled{x} \quad = \frac{1}{\sin x} (\sin x - 1) \quad = 1 - \frac{1}{\sin x}$$

$$= 1 - \frac{1}{\sin x}$$

$$3) \csc^2 x - \csc x \cot x \quad \frac{1}{1 + \cos x}$$

$$\textcircled{y} \quad = \csc x (\csc x - \cot x)$$

$$= \frac{1}{\sin x} \left(\frac{1}{\sin x} - \frac{\cos x}{\sin x} \right)$$

$$= \frac{1}{\sin x} \left(\frac{1 - \cos x}{\sin x} \right)$$

$$= \frac{1 - \cos x}{\sin^2 x}$$

$$= \frac{1 - \cos x}{1 - \cos^2 x}$$

$$= \frac{(1 - \cos x)}{(1 - \cos x)(1 + \cos x)}$$

$$= \frac{1}{1 + \cos x}$$

4)
$$\frac{2 \sin x \cos x - \cos x}{1 - \sin x + \sin^2 x - \cos^2 x}$$

\textcircled{b}

$$= \frac{\cos x (2 \sin x - 1)}{-\sin x + \sin^2 x + \sin^2 x}$$

$$= \frac{\cos x (2 \sin x - 1)}{2 \sin^2 x - \sin x}$$

$$= \frac{\cos x (2 \sin x - 1)}{\sin x (2 \sin x - 1)}$$

$$= \frac{\cos x}{\sin x}$$

5)
$$(\tan x + \sec x)^2$$

\textcircled{b}

$$= \tan^2 x + 2 \tan x \sec x + \sec^2 x$$

$$= \frac{\sin^2 x}{\cos^2 x} + 2 \frac{\sin x}{\cos x} + \frac{1}{\cos^2 x}$$

$$= \frac{\sin^2 x + 2 \sin x + 1}{\cos^2 x}$$

$$= \frac{(\sin x + 1)^2}{(1 - \sin^2 x)}$$

$$= \frac{(\sin x + 1)(\sin x + 1)}{(1 - \sin x)(1 + \sin x)}$$

$$= \frac{1 + \sin x}{1 - \sin x}$$